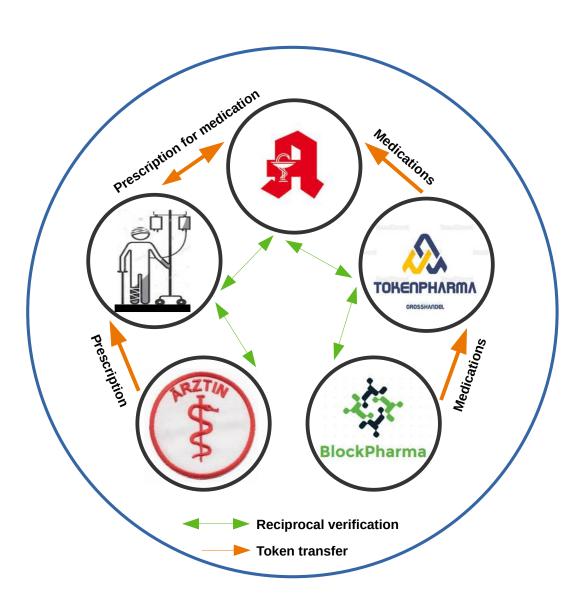


Implementation of a process chain in health care

Graphical representation of the supply and billing chain as it is realized in the BigTangle.





Implementation of a process chain in health care

A new blockchain generation will manage healthcare systems in the future

A number of studies from recent years clearly show that blockchain technology has an outstanding position in addressing and managing the problems of all healthcare systems around the world.

Experts from all factions in the process chain of health care systems are drawing up catalogues of demands to ensure the sustainability of these systems. However, there are hardly any solutions for how this should look in practice. This is where the Blockchain technology comes in, providing for the first time an application that actually exists and works in practice. Let us move on to examples of how individual links in the system can be organized in the future.

The blockchain technology focuses on absolute data security as its top priority. This aspect has been severely neglected up to the present day and runs through the entire system chain. Their consequences became public many times.

BigTangle is the new block chain generation.

In BigTangle the blockchain technology has been extended by the integration of genealogy in Markov Chain Monte Carlo (MCMC). By using the Big Data technology and its parallelizable architecture, BigTangle is the only one that represents the new blockchain generation today. The BigTangle is a decentralized cryptocurrency, payment, exchange, supply chain and e-commerce platform with the advantages: near-time transactions, infinite scalability, smart contracts, permissionless, trustless, decentralized exchange, ease of use, completely feeless and quantum security. This will be of great economic importance for the most important applications in the future.

In the BigTangle, the data sovereignty of the patient over his health data is realized in absolute form (crypto health record) . Of course, this does not exclude the possibility that the individual activities on the patient are recorded separately by the actors involved, and this can certainly be done on the existing systems.

However, the overall picture remains with the patient in his blockchain wallet and is made available by him alone to the individual actors to the extent necessary and subject to his decision, insofar as this is necessary for the assessment of a clinical picture.

The BigTangle therefore already provides a patient record that fulfils exactly these conditions. This provides two important factors for broad acceptance among the population - absolute and general data security in the overall system and individual data sovereignty for the patient. Building on this, all players can now handle their processes digitized and automatically encrypted via the BigTangle Blockchain.

The entire process chain is clearly and unalterably documented in the BigTangle Blockchain, from the supplier of the active ingredient to the patient, in the interests of drug safety.

The system offers mutual controlling for all players.

By using the BigTangle Blockchain applications free of charge, considerable savings potential can be generated at all levels of the process chain. The following description gives a first impression of the operational implementation of the problems described above.



Short outline of further applications

Health Insurance

As an example, an insurance company can transfer a tariff token (defined via a Smart Contract) to the BigTangle Wallet of its policyholder. He runs his (crypto-) wallet in an already existing app on his smartphone. At the physician's office or hospital, the patient can identify himself as an insured person by transmitting a public key and the medical file can be opened immediately by the attending physician.

The Patient

The policyholder runs his (crypto-) wallet in an already existing app on his smartphone. At the physician's office or hospital, the patient can identify himself as an insured person by transmitting a public key and the medical file can be opened immediately by the attending physician. Should a prescription become necessary, this can be written as a token to the patient in his wallet. The patient can then transfer the prescription to the pharmacy and in return receives the medication.

The Doctor (Hospital)

At the physician's office or hospital, the patient can identify himself as an insured person by transmitting a public key and the medical file will be opened immediately for the attending physician and displays it on his screen. An AI-supported database helps the physician with diagnosis and medication.

Should a prescription become necessary, this can be written as a token to the patient in his wallet. The patient can then transfer the prescription to the pharmacy and in return receives the medication.

The Pharmacy

The patient can transfer the prescription to the pharmacy and in return receives the medication. An automatic settlement with the relevant health insurance company can also be integrated. Internet pharmacies can generate an additional advantage, because in the case of a prescription token, there is no need to physically send the prescription by post. A digital sending of the token into the wallet of the Internet pharmacy is sufficient. This could also simultaneously trigger an automated dispatch.

The Manufactorer

One more example: In an Industry 4.0, an approval token for a product can be allocated in tranches by a regulatory authority directly to a production machine. After the number of products has been produced according to the allocated tranche, the machine blocks. After allocation of a further tranche, the product can continue to be produced.

Just in time production on the basis of daily incoming stock changes in the pharmacies can also be implemented. This leads to high cost savings due to less resource consumption and overaging of batches. A reduction in logistics costs can also be achieved.

X

Implementation of a process chain in health care

In this example, the process chain within the BigTangle is illustrated using the fictitious vaccine "Corona Immun 20mg". The process chain consists of the following chain links:

- 1. Approval authority
- 2. Manufacturer
- 3. Wholsaler
- 4. Pharmacy
- 5. Doctor
- 6. Health insurance
- 7. Patient

A token can only be created by the chain link that is considered to be the original.



Registration



Please enter your e-mail address in the field provided on the following page. Enter a password or use the secure password that is suggested to you. Click on Register to complete the entry.

| Home | Login | Join Now | Help | Cart |
| Chart | Order Search | Token Search | Public Balance | Block |

■O Use a Securely Generated Password
Mihb436kzRHCLBx

Firefox will save this password for this website.

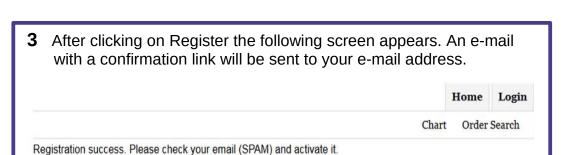
View Saved Logins

Email Password

Register

Invite Email

Please enter your email.



4 After you have confirmed the link you will be automatically returned to cc.bigtangle.net. The activation is displayed. Login again and start the setup as described in the following sheets.

| Home | Login | Join Now | Help | Cart |
| Chart | Order Search | Token Search | Public Balance | Block |
| User is activ. |
| Login |





2 First set up a new website. Click on "**Create**". The shop is your new website and domain in the BigTangle.





To create a shop, enter a name in "group name". This is also your domain name in BigTangle. Here we assign the group name "Drug Regulatory Agency". Confirm the entries with "Save". Home Logout-bg.lanor Help Cart Payment Exchange Order Balance Keys Exchange Sign Order Charge Paypal QR code Pay QR Code Charge Li Location Inviter List Change Password Sign Token Transfer ETH Pay ETH Balance Prescription Identity Certifi group name Drug Regulatory Agency Search ld group name Groups Type Select all Delete Create group name B I ឬ № x, x' T- fT-H-T₂ V X 注注证证证证证证证证 Save daro@gmx.eu Delete Email Add

4 After clicking on Save the following window opens and with Modify you can go back to the shop page.

Home Logout-wdblu Help Cart

Payment Exchange Order Balance Keys Exchange Sign Order Charge Paypal QR code Pay QR Code Charge List Payoff (
Location Inviter List Change Password Sign Token Transfer ETH Pay ETH Balance Prescription Identity Certificate Chart

group name Search
Id group name Groups Type

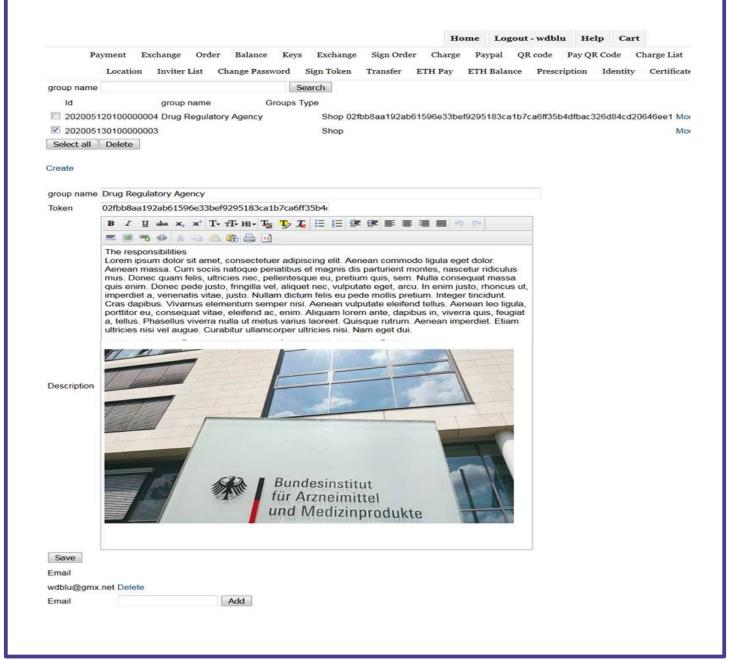
2020051201000000004 Drug Regulatory Agency Shop 02fbb8aa192ab61596e33bef9295183ca1b7ca6ff35b4dfbac326d84cd20646ee1 Modify Publish

Select all Delete

Create

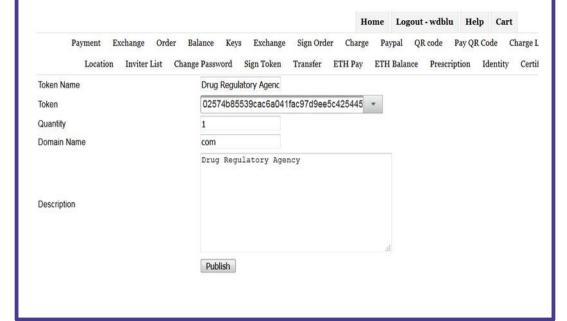


The shopside can be individually designed by inserting **pictures**, **graphics** or **text**. To do so, you copy images, graphics or text from existing files and paste them into your shopside. You can also edit text directly. With **Save** the input is completed. Below the button "Save" the email of the currently logged in authorized person is displayed. If you want to give access to other authorized persons, please enter their email here and click on "**Add**" to complete the process or link an existing website to the BigTangle.





6 After "Save" a new window opens and after clicking the button "Publish" the shop goes "Live". The website or shop is now implemented in the BigTangle. This can be recognized by the token. With this token you are identified clearly and not manipulable for all businesses and users on the BigTangle. You have to authenticate this by clicking on the Publish button on this page again.



7 For confirmation you will receive this message from the system:

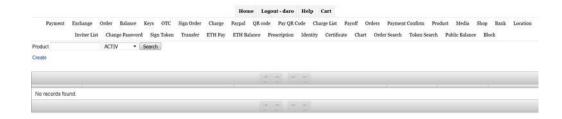


Your action is executed on the server.



Create a product

1 After the shop is opened, products can be created. Click on the register **Product** and the following window will open:

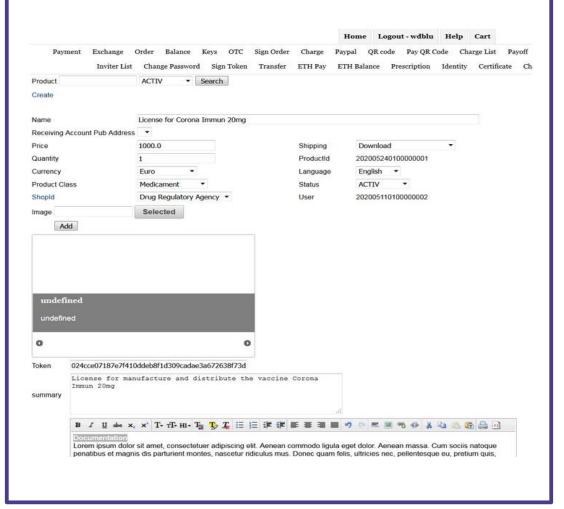


This window lists all the products you have in your shop. Since only the first product is created now, no products are listed yet. Click again on Create and the adjacent window will open:



Create a product

2 The information must be entered in the appropriate boxes. It is important to enter an adequate shipping method for "Shipping" and a billing account in the field "Receiving Account Pup Address". By clicking on it a separate window opens. Pictures can also be inserted. The fields Product Class, Picture, Headline, Summary and Description are optional. Under Description, for example, a comprehensive documentation can be published. Copy or type in the relevant text. The input is completed with Save.





Create a product

3 In the following window the creation of the product is confirmed again:



4 The created product token must still be published as follows for complete system integration: The product token is required for this. The product token is found via the "Token Search" tab and then in the window by "Search" (it is not absolutely necessary to enter the token you are looking for).



5 In the following window all products assigned to the shop are listed. The newly created product is integrated into the BigTangle system by clicking "Publish". If the product should be modified or deleted (also later), the corresponding buttons have to be clicked.





Create a product image

1 Via the tab "Media" an image (optional) can be created. To use an image when creating a product, it must be saved in a file on your own PC and placed in the media box. To add a new image click on "Create". Assign a title for the image (optional), then "Browse" and select the desired image file from the corresponding file on your own computer and then "Upload".

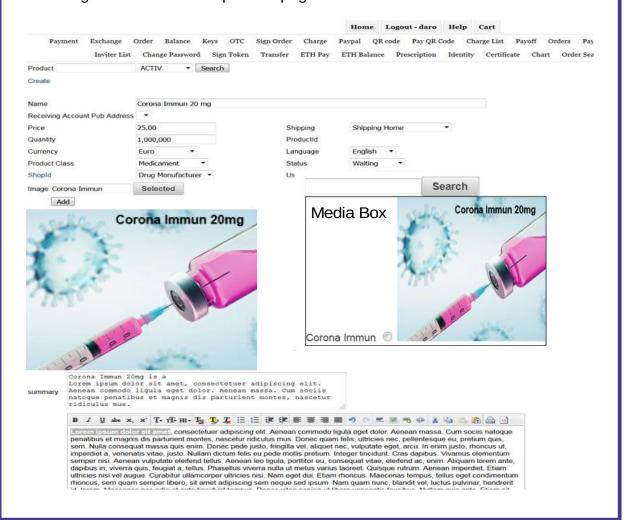


2 The image is uploaded and displayed as follows: Home Logout - d Payment Exchange Order Balance Keys OTC Sign Order Charge Paypal QR code Pay Inviter List Change Password Sign Token Transfer ETH Pay ETH Balance Prescrip Search Title Title Id Corona Immun 20mg Corona Immun image/png 202005210100000002 Modify/Upload Select all Delete Create



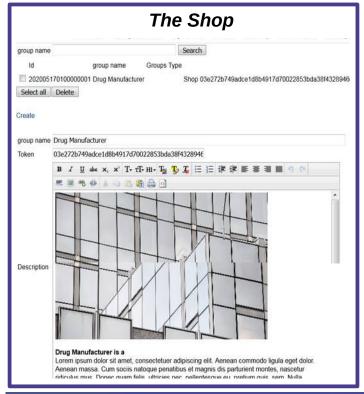
Create a product image

3 Now the image can be integrated on the product page. To do this click **Product** - **Modify**. Click on **Selected** in the following window. The media box with the uploaded images opens. Select the desired image and add it to the product page with **Add**.



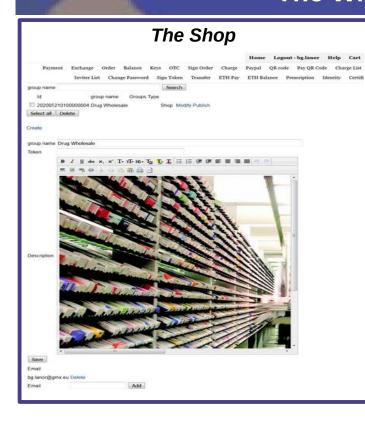
In order to provide a complete overview of a pharmaceutical process chain on the BigTangle, the following shows how the shops and product token can look like (the installation is always done as described above). The following transaction chain shows how the value balance between these process participants in the BigTangle is achieved without the involvement of cost-intensive intermediaries and without loss of time. The process chain can be of any length. For example, each registration office can be part of the process chain for pharmacists, doctors or health insurance companies. But also suppliers of pharmaceutical substances, importers and exporters can be integrated into the process chain. The process is always the same.

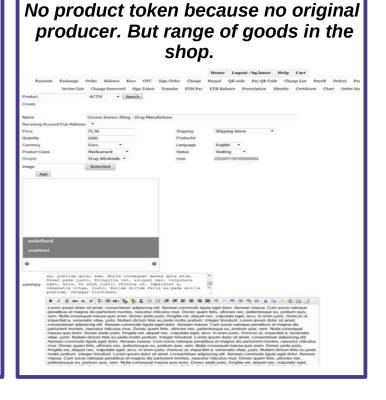
The Manufacturer





The Wholesaler





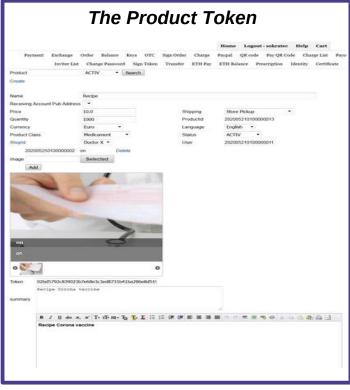
The Pharmacy



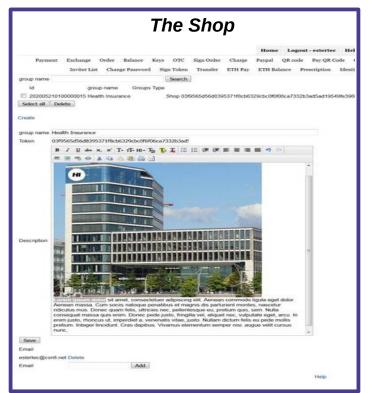


The Doctor





The Health Insurance



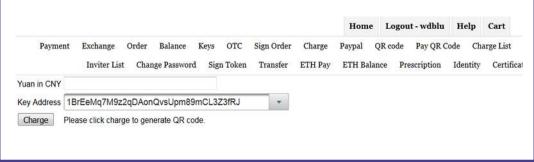


The Patient



Transactions

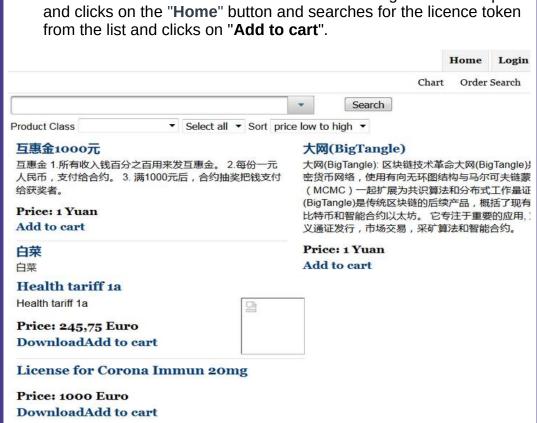
1 Open your account and first check your holdings via the "Balance" tab.



2 The Balance window contains all available Products and funds as well as your domain "Drug Regulatory Agency".



3 First, the Drug Regulatory Agency will issue the manufacturer with an "License Token" for the production and distribution of the drug Corona Immun 20mg. The Drug Regulatory Agency notifies the manufacturer of the license. The manufacturer logs into his shop and clicks on the "Home" button and searches for the licence token from the list and clicks on "Add to cart".



Transactions

4 In the following window check the order and then click on "Pay". If a correction is necessary click on "Back to buy".



5 The final order will then appear in the new window. This order is completed and paid by clicking on "Pay".



6 After clicking on Pay the order will be confirmed as follows:

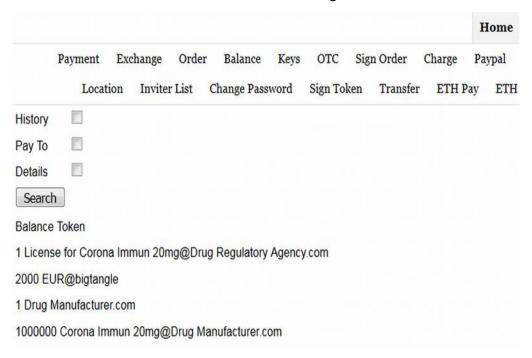


Note

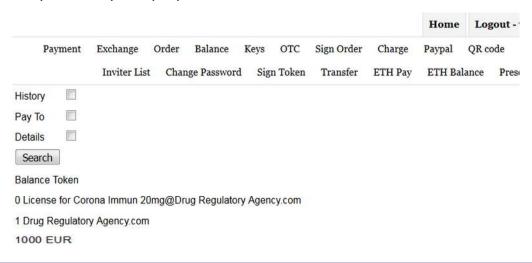
Physical delivery is not necessary in this case, as the license token is delivered electronically. The shipping type was created accordingly when the product was created.

Accounting of Transactions

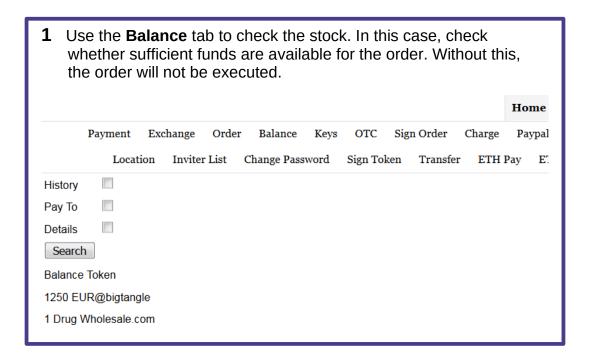
1 All transaction accounting takes place at the same time. To view them click on "Balance". The opened window displays the transaction as follows: The license has been booked and 1000 Euros have been deducted from the original 3000 Euros.

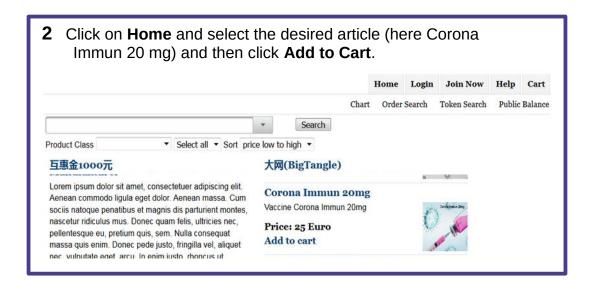


2 In the account of the counterparty of the Drug Regulatory Agency, the granted license was simultaneously booked out and the purchase price (fee) of 1000 euros was added.



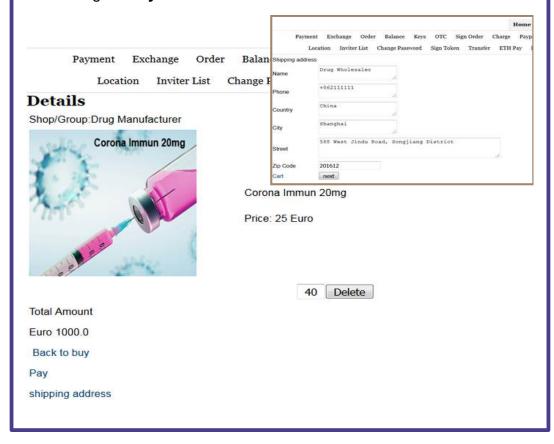
In a further step, the wholesaler orders the drug "Corona Immun 20mg" from the manufacturer. The process is repeated as described before.

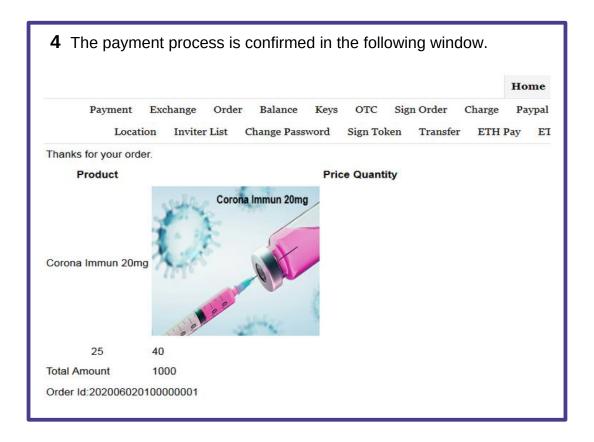


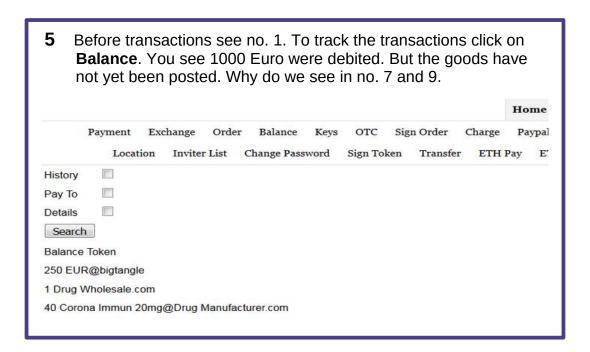


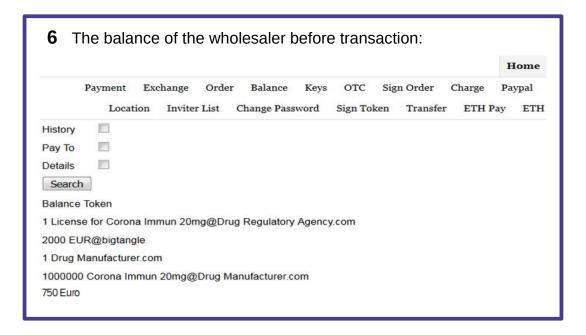
Accounting of Transactions

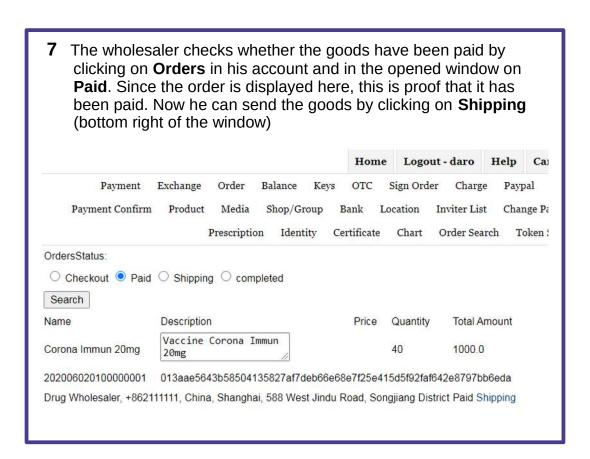
3 In the next window you enter the desired number next to Delete, here 40 (the system default is 1). If you do not want the selected product after all, you can delete it by clicking Delete. With Back to buy you can also reorder the order. The total purchase price appears under Total Amount. It is important to enter the recipient address. Click on shipping address and a window will open where you can enter the address. Then start the payment process by clicking on Pay.











8 Before transactions see no.6. At the moment when the wholesaler dispatches the goods, he can click on **Balance** to see the change in stock and receipt of payment. Money plus 1000 Euro and inventory minus 40 pieces.

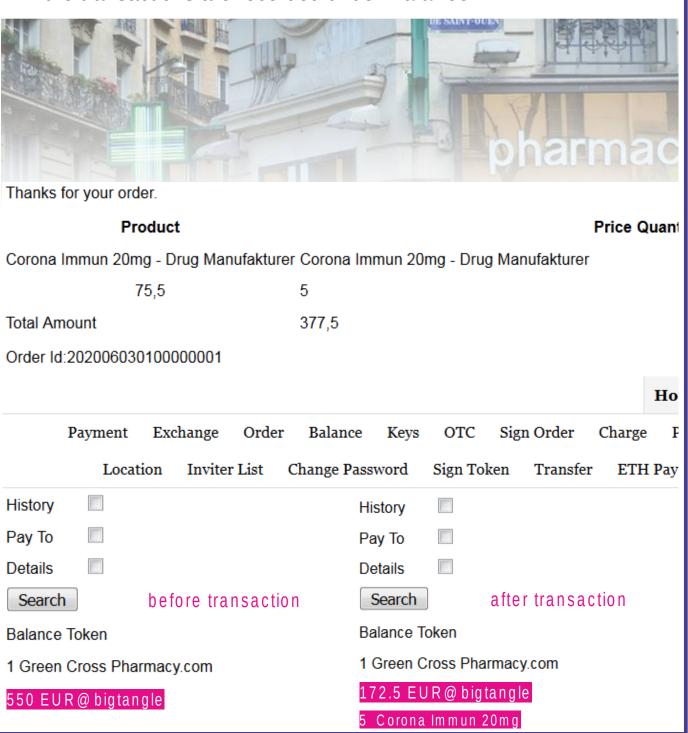
									Home
	Payment	Exchange	Order	Balance	Keys	OTC	Sign Order	Charge	Paypal
	Locat	ion Invi	ter List	Change Pass	word	Sign Tol	ken Transfe	er ETH Pa	ay ETH
History									
Pay To									
Details									
Search	n								
Balance	Token								
1 Licens	e for Coron	na Immun 2	Omg@Drug	Regulatory	Agency	/.com			
1750 EU	JR@bigtan	gle							
1 Drug I	Manufacture	er.com							
999960	Corona Imr	nun 20ma@	Drug Man	ufacturer.co	m				

Before transactions see no. 5. After the manufacturer has shipped the goods, the wholesaler sees the inventory change in his account under Balance again. Money minus 1000 Euro, inventory plus 40 pieces. Home Paypal Balance OTC Sign Order Payment Exchange Order Keys Charge Sign Token Location Inviter List Change Password Transfer ETH Pay E' History Pay To Details Search Balance Token 250 EUR@bigtangle 1 Drug Wholesale.com

40 Corona Immun 20mg@Drug Manufacturer.com

After 2 examples were used to show how to open shops, create products and carry out transactions, the rest of the process chain in the healthcare sector will be shown in the following.

1 The pharmacy **Green Cross Pharmacy** orders 5 pieces of Corona Immun 20mg at a price of Euro 377,50 from the wholesaler. Below the transactions are recorded under **Balance**:



The patient acquires a health insurance tariff from his health insurance company. The transactions as follows: Thanks for your order. Product **Price Quantity** Health tariff 1a Health tariff 1a 245,75 Total Amount 245,75 Order Id:202006030100000002 Home Payment Exchange Order Balance Keys OTC Sign Order Charge Payp Location Inviter List Change Password Sign Token Transfer ETH Pay History Pay To Details before transaction Search after transaction **Balance Token** 400 EUR@bigtangle 154.25 EUR@bigtangle 1 Health tariff 1a 1 Patient.com

4 The health insurance company transfers the health tariff to the patient. HI Home Sign Order Order OTC **Payment** Exchange Balance Keys Charge Paypal Location Inviter List Change Password Sign Token Transfer ET ETH Pay History History Pay To Pay To Details Details before transaction after transaction Search Search Balance Token Balance Token 247.75 EUR@bigtangle 1 Health Insurance.com

5 When the patient visits the doctor and received subsequently a prescribtion, the doctor transfers a "prescription token" to the patient. After login click on **Prescription** and follow the description.



Home

Payment Exchange Order Balance Keys OTC Sign Order Charge Paypal

Inviter List Change Password Sign Token Transfer ETH Pay ETH Bal

Public Key

)bbc1de483962d729c5f07f5c2f0ab97b4daeea299ba3f3713ef423fb26

History

Search

Prescription

After you clicked on Prescription, a public key must be entered in the window. Then click on **Prescription** again.

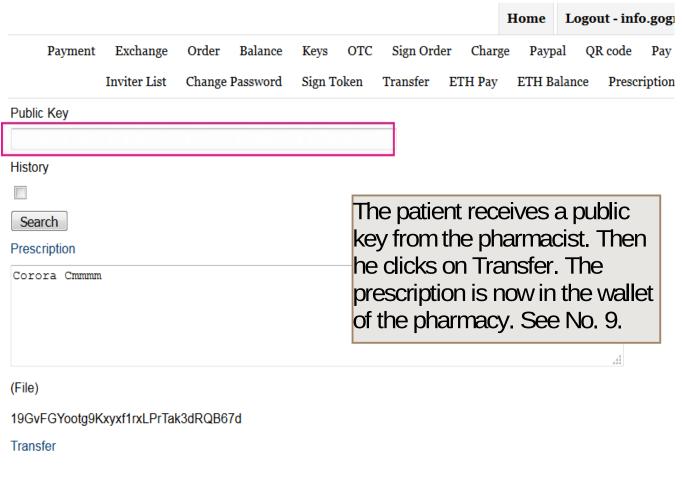
After clicking on Prescription, a window opens in which the patient's public key is copied again. The medication is then entered in the large Prescription field. A diagnosis and treatment recommendation can also be entered here. This is also the basis for a patient file. With Add the process is completed and the prescription token is transferred to the patient wallet (No. 7)

								Home
Payment	Exchange	Order	Balance	Keys	отс	Sign Orde	er Charge	Paypa
	Inviter List	Change	Password	Sign T	oken	Transfer	ETH Pay	ETH Bal
Receiver Public Ke)bbc1de483	962d729d	:5f07f5c2f0a	ab97b4d	aeea29	9ba3f3713e	f423fb26	
Type	Prescription	•						
	Corona Im	mun 20n	ng vaccine	e				
Prescription								
File Name Medical Institutions Add	Browse Doctor X ▼		selected.	l	File			

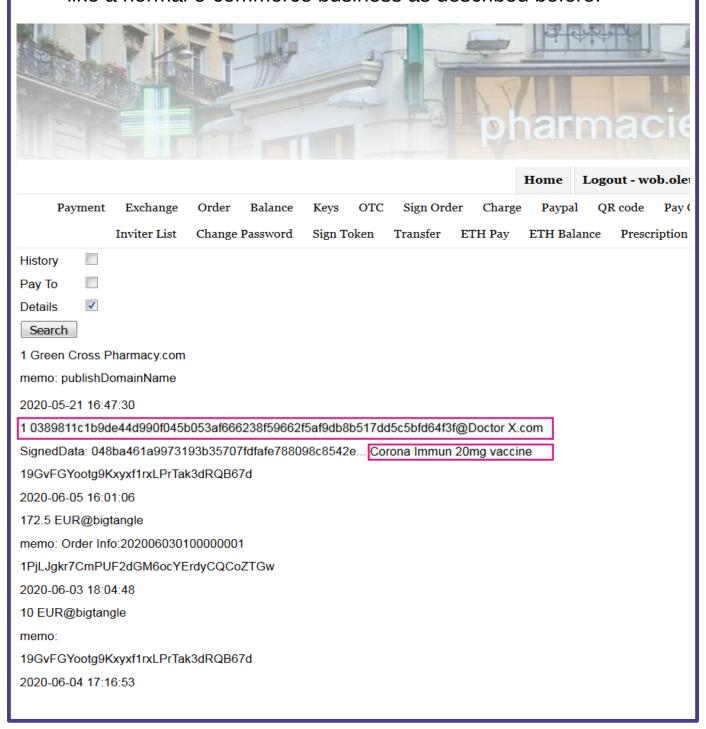
7 After the doctor has sent the prescription token, it is displayed simultaneously in the patient's wallet as follows:					
Home					
Payment Exchange Order Balance Keys OTC Sign Order Charge Paypa					
Inviter List Change Password Sign Token Transfer ETH Pay ETH Ba					
History					
Pay To					
Details					
Search					
Balance Token					
114.25 EUR@bigtangle					
1 Patient.com					
1 0389811c1b9de44d990f045b053af666238f59662f5af9db8b517dd5c5bfd64f3f@Doctor X.com					

After the patient has the prescription token in the wallet, he can transfer it to the pharmacy of his choice. Log in, Prescription and then click on Search. Here he finds his prescription and transfers it to the pharmacy as follows:

| Home | Logout - info.s



9 The pharmacy finds the prescription token under Balance – Details - Search. If the prescription has to be paid for, this is done like a normal e-commerce business as described before.



Basics in the BigTangle

- For each process cycle in the BigTangle there is a process chain of any length.
- •The actions can be tracked seamlessly.
- The actions are documented in a non-erasable way.
- •The actions cannot be manipulated.
- •The entire process chain can be 100% secured.
- Each of the process participants can immediately check the authorization for the required action.
- •In certain special cases, actions of a process participant for which he does not have authorization can be automatically disabled.
- •The BigTangle is available to everyone free of charge.
- •The BigTangle can be used worldwide.
- •All existing applications of a user can be integrated into the BigTangle.
- Any kind of attack on the BigTangle is hopeless it is quantum safe.